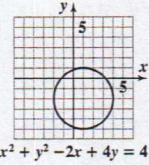
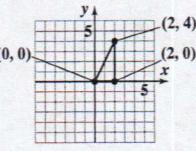
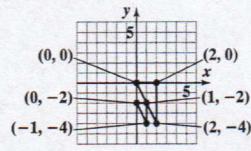
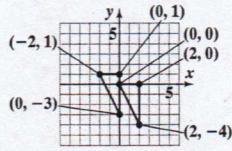


81. a. -3 and 3 b. -2 and 2 82. $\frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{y^2}{25} = 1$ 83. $(x - 1)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 9$; center: $(1, -2)$; radius: 3

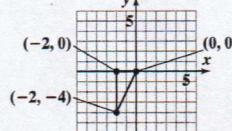


Chapter 9 Review Exercises

1. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ 2. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 6 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ 3. $\{(1, 3, -4)\}$ 4. $\{(-2, -1, 0)\}$ 5. $\{(2, -2, 3, 4)\}$
6. a. $a = -2$; $b = 32$; $c = 42$ b. 2:00 p.m.; 170 parts per million
8. \emptyset 9. $\{(2t + 4, t + 1, t)\}$ 10. $\{(-37t + 2, 16t, -7t + 1, t)\}$
12. a. $x + z = 750$ b. $\{(-t + 750, t - 250, t)\}$ c. $x = 350$; $y = 150$ 13. $x = -5$; $y = 6$; $z = 6$
16. $\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 4 & -1 \\ -2 & -5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ 17. Not possible since B is 3×2 and C is 3×3 .
21. $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -16 \\ 8 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 22. $\begin{bmatrix} -10 & -6 & 2 \\ 16 & 3 & 4 \\ -23 & -16 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ 23. $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 4 & -8 \\ 0 & 5 & 11 \\ -17 & 13 & -19 \end{bmatrix}$ 24. $\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 5 \\ -2 & -30 \end{bmatrix}$
26. $\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 6 & 5 \\ 2 & -1 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$ 27. $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & -22 & -40 \\ 9 & 43 & 58 \\ -14 & -48 & -94 \end{bmatrix}$ 28. $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -6 \\ 3 & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$ 29. $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
31. $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ 32. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

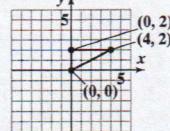


34. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$



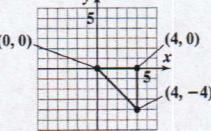
The effect is a reflection over the y -axis

35. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$



The effect is a 90° counterclockwise rotation about the origin

36. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$



The effect is a horizontal stretch by a factor of 2.

37. $AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$; $BA = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$; $B \neq A^{-1}$

38. $AB = I_3$; $BA = I_3$; $B = A^{-1}$

39. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

40. $\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{3}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

41. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & -2 \\ -6 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

42. $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & -8 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

43. a. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

b. $\{(-18, 79, -27)\}$

44. a. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ -5 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$

b. $\{(4, -2, 3)\}$

45. The encoded message is 96, 135, 46, 63; The decoded message is 18, 21, 12, 5 or RULE.

46. 17 47. 4

48. -86

49. -236

50. 4

51. 16

52. $\left\{ \left(\frac{7}{4}, -\frac{25}{8} \right) \right\}$

53. $\{(2, -7)\}$

54. $\{(23, -12, 3)\}$

55. $\{(-3, 2, 1)\}$

56. $a = \frac{5}{8}$; $b = -50$; $c = 1150$; 30- and 50-year-olds are involved in an average of 212.5 automobile accidents per day.

Chapter 9 Test

1. $\left\{ \left(-3, \frac{1}{2}, 1 \right) \right\}$ 2. $\{(t, t - 1, t)\}$ 3. $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$ 4. $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ 5. $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{5} & -\frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix}$ 6. $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ 7. $AB = I_3$; $BA = I_3$