

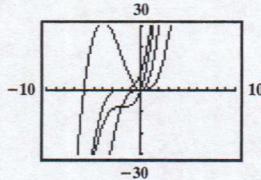
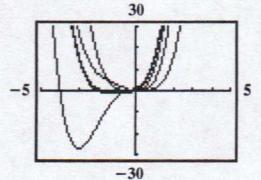
28. S_1 : 3 is a factor of 0; S_k : 3 is a factor of $k(k+1)(k-1)$ or $k^3 - k$; S_{k+1} : 3 is a factor of $(k+1)(k+2)k$ or $k^3 + 3k^2 + 2k$; S_{k+1} can be obtained from S_k by rewriting $k^3 + 3k^2 + 2k$ as $(k^3 - k) + 3(k^2 + k)$.
29. $S_1: 5 \cdot 6^1 = 6(6^1 - 1)$; $S_k: \sum_{i=1}^k 5 \cdot 6^i = 6(6^k - 1)$; $S_{k+1}: \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} 5 \cdot 6^i = 6(6^{k+1} - 1)$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by adding $5 \cdot 6^{k+1}$ to both sides of S_k .
30. $S_1: 7 \cdot 8^1 = 8(8^1 - 1)$; $S_k: \sum_{i=1}^k 7 \cdot 8^i = 8(8^k - 1)$; $S_{k+1}: \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} 7 \cdot 8^i = 8(8^{k+1} - 1)$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by adding $7 \cdot 8^{k+1}$ to both sides of S_k .
31. $S_1: 1 + 2 > 1$; $S_k: k + 2 > k$; $S_{k+1}: k + 3 > k + 1$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by adding 1 to both sides of S_k .
32. S_1 : If $0 < x < 1$, then $0 < x^1 < 1$; S_k : If $0 < x < 1$, then $0 < x^k < 1$; S_{k+1} : If $0 < x < 1$, then $0 < x^{k+1} < 1$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by multiplying the respective parts of $0 < x < 1$ and $0 < x^k < 1$.
33. $S_1: (ab)^1 = a^1b^1$; $S_k: (ab)^k = a^kb^k$; $S_{k+1}: (ab)^{k+1} = a^{k+1}b^{k+1}$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by multiplying both sides of S_k by (ab) .
34. $S_1: \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^1 = \frac{a^1}{b^1}$; $S_k: \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^k = \frac{a^k}{b^k}$; $S_{k+1}: \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{k+1} = \frac{a^{k+1}}{b^{k+1}}$; S_{k+1} can be obtained by multiplying both sides of S_k by $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)$.
37. does not make sense 38. does not make sense 39. does not make sense 40. makes sense
41. $S_3: 3^2 > 2(3) + 1$; $S_k: k^2 > 2k + 1$ for $k \geq 3$; $S_{k+1}: (k+1)^2 > 2(k+1) + 1$ or $k^2 + 2k + 1 > 2k + 3$; S_{k+1} can be obtained from S_k by noting that S_{k+1} is the same as $k^2 > 2$ which is true for $k \geq 3$.
42. $S_5: 2^5 > 5^2$; $S_k: 2^k > k^2$ for $k \geq 5$; $S_{k+1}: 2^{k+1} > (k+1)^2$ or $2(2^k) > k^2 + 2k + 1$; S_{k+1} can be obtained from S_k by multiplying both sides of S_k by 2 and noting that $k^2 > 2k + 1$ for $k \geq 5$.
43. $S_1: \frac{1}{4}$; $S_2: \frac{1}{3}$; $S_3: \frac{3}{8}$; $S_4: \frac{2}{5}$; $S_5: \frac{5}{12}$; $S_n: \frac{n}{2n+2}$; Use S_k to obtain the conjectured formula.
44. $S_1: \frac{1}{2}$; $S_2: \frac{1}{3}$; $S_3: \frac{1}{4}$; $S_4: \frac{1}{5}$; $S_5: \frac{1}{6}$; $S_n: \frac{1}{n+1}$; Use S_k to obtain the conjectured formula.
46. The exponents begin with the exponent on $a + b$ and decrease by 1 in each successive term. 47. The exponents begin with 0, increase by 1 in each successive term, and end with the exponent on $a + b$. 48. The sum of the exponents is the exponent on $a + b$.

Section 11.5

Check Point Exercises

1. a. 20 b. 1 c. 28 d. 1 2. $x^4 + 4x^3 + 6x^2 + 4x + 1$ 3. $x^5 - 10x^4y + 40x^3y^2 - 80x^2y^3 + 80xy^4 - 32y^5$ 4. $4032x^5y^4$

Exercise Set 11.5

1. 56 2. 21 3. 12 4. 11 5. 1 6. 105 7. 4950 8. 4950 9. $x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 8$ 10. $x^3 + 12x^2 + 48x + 64$
 11. $27x^3 + 27x^2y + 9xy^2 + y^3$ 12. $x^3 + 9x^2y + 27xy^2 + 27y^3$ 13. $125x^3 - 75x^2 + 15x - 1$ 14. $64x^3 - 48x^2 + 12x - 1$
 15. $16x^4 + 32x^3 + 24x^2 + 8x + 1$ 16. $81x^4 + 108x^3 + 54x^2 + 12x + 1$ 17. $x^8 + 8x^6y + 24x^4y^2 + 32x^2y^3 + 16y^4$
 18. $x^8 + 4x^6y + 6x^4y^2 + 4x^2y^3 + y^4$ 19. $y^4 - 12y^3 + 54y^2 - 108y + 81$ 20. $y^4 - 16y^3 + 96y^2 - 256y + 256$
 21. $16x^{12} - 32x^9 + 24x^6 - 8x^3 + 1$ 22. $16x^{20} - 32x^{15} + 24x^{10} - 8x^5 + 1$ 23. $c^5 + 10c^4 + 40c^3 + 80c^2 + 80c + 32$
 24. $c^5 + 15c^4 + 90c^3 + 270c^2 + 405c + 243$ 25. $x^5 - 5x^4 + 10x^3 - 10x^2 + 5x - 1$ 26. $x^5 - 10x^4 + 40x^3 - 80x^2 + 80x - 32$
 27. $243x^5 - 405x^4y + 270x^3y^2 - 90x^2y^3 + 15xy^4 - y^5$ 28. $x^5 - 15x^4y + 90x^3y^2 - 270x^2y^3 + 405xy^4 - 243y^5$
 29. $64a^6 + 192a^5b + 240a^4b^2 + 160a^3b^3 + 60a^2b^4 + 12ab^5 + b^6$ 30. $a^6 + 12a^5b + 60a^4b^2 + 160a^3b^3 + 240a^2b^4 + 192ab^5 + 64b^6$
 31. $x^8 + 16x^7 + 112x^6 + \dots$ 32. $x^8 + 24x^7 + 252x^6 + \dots$ 33. $x^{10} - 20x^8y + 180x^6y^2 - \dots$ 34. $x^9 - 18x^8y + 144x^7y^2 - \dots$
 35. $x^{32} + 16x^{30} + 120x^{28} + \dots$ 36. $x^{34} + 17x^{32} + 136x^{30} + \dots$ 37. $y^{60} - 20y^{57} + 190y^{54} - \dots$ 38. $y^{63} - 21y^{60} + 210y^{57} - \dots$
 39. $240x^4y^2$ 40. $60x^4y^2$ 41. $126x^5$ 42. $210x^6$ 43. $56x^6y^{15}$ 44. $56x^9y^{10}$ 45. $-\frac{21}{2}x^6$ 46. $7x^5$ 47. $319,770x^{16}y^{14}$
 48. $13,440x^4y^6$ 49. $x^{12} + 4x^7 + 6x^2 + \frac{4}{x^3} + \frac{1}{x^8}$ 50. $x^8 + 4x^3 + \frac{6}{x^2} + \frac{4}{x^7} + \frac{1}{x^{12}}$ 51. $x - 3x^{1/3} + \frac{3}{x^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{x}$ 52. $x^2 - 3x + 3 - \frac{1}{x}$
 53. $4x^3 + 6x^2h + 4xh^2 + h^3$ 54. $5x^4 + 10x^3h + 10x^2h^2 + 5xh^3 + h^4$ 55. 252 56. 924x⁶ 57. 0.1138 58. 0.0134
 68. 
 69. 

f_2, f_3, f_4 , and f_4 are approaching $f_1 = f_5$.

f_2, f_3, f_4 , and f_5 are approaching $f_1 = f_6$.

81. $x^6 + 3x^5 + 6x^4 + 7x^3 + 6x^2 + 3x + 1$ 82. $10x^4y^6$ 83. $\binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!r!} = \frac{n!}{(n-r)![n-(n-r)]!} = \binom{n}{n-r}$

84. $\binom{n}{r} + \binom{n}{r+1} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} + \frac{n!}{(r+1)!(n-(r+1))!} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} + \frac{n!}{(r+1)r!(n-r-1)!} = \frac{n!(r+1) + n!(n-r)}{(r+1)r!(n-r)!}$
 $= \frac{n!(r+1+n-r)}{(r+1)r!(n-r)!} = \frac{n!(n+1)}{(r+1)r!(n-r)!} = \frac{(n+1)!}{(r+1)!(n+1-(r+1))!} = \binom{n+1}{r+1}$

85. a. $(a+b)^1 = a+b = \binom{1}{0}a^1 + \binom{1}{1}b^1$ b. Assume: $(a+b)^k = \binom{k}{0}a^k + \binom{k}{1}a^{k-1}b + \binom{k}{2}a^{k-2}b^2 + \dots + \binom{k}{k-1}ab^{k-1}$
 $+ \binom{k}{k}b^k$; Prove: $(a+b)^{k+1} = \binom{k+1}{0}a^{k+1} + \binom{k+1}{1}a^{k+1-1}b + \binom{k+1}{2}a^{k+1-2}b^2 + \dots + \binom{k+1}{k+1-1}ab^{k+1-1} + \binom{k+1}{k+1}b^{k+1}$

70. $f_1(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1$

71. $f_1(x) = x^4 - 8x^3 + 24x^2 - 32x + 16$

72. $f_1(x) = x^6 + 12x^5 + 60x^4 + 160x^3 + 240x^2 + 192x + 64$

73. makes sense 74. makes sense

75. does not make sense 76. does not make sense

77. false 78. true

79. false 80. false

- c. $(a+b)(a+b)^k = (a+b) \left[\binom{k}{0} a^k + \binom{k}{1} a^{k-1} b + \binom{k}{2} a^{k-2} b^2 + \dots + \binom{k}{k-1} a b^{k-1} + \binom{k}{k} b^k \right]$ or $(a+b)^{k+1} = \binom{k}{0} a^{k+1}$
 $+ \binom{k}{0} a^k b + \binom{k}{1} a^k b + \binom{k}{1} a^{k-1} b^2 + \binom{k}{2} a^{k-1} b^2 + \binom{k}{2} a^{k-2} b^3 + \dots + \binom{k}{k-1} a^2 b^{k-1} + \binom{k}{k-1} a b^k + \binom{k}{k} b^{k+1}$
- d. $(a+b)^{k+1} = \binom{k}{0} a^{k+1} + \left[\binom{k}{0} + \binom{k}{1} \right] a^k b + \left[\binom{k}{1} + \binom{k}{2} \right] a^{k-1} b^2 + \left[\binom{k}{2} + \binom{k}{3} \right] a^{k-2} b^3 + \dots + \left[\binom{k}{k-1} + \binom{k}{k} \right] a b^k + \binom{k}{k} b^{k+1}$
- e. $(a+b)^{k+1} = \binom{k}{0} a^{k+1} + \binom{k+1}{1} a^k b + \binom{k+1}{2} a^{k-1} b^2 + \binom{k+1}{3} a^{k-2} b^3 + \dots + \binom{k+1}{k} a b^k + \binom{k}{k} b^{k+1}$
- f. $(a+b)^{k+1} = \binom{k+1}{0} a^{k+1} + \binom{k+1}{1} a^k b + \binom{k+1}{2} a^{k-1} b^2 + \binom{k+1}{3} a^{k-2} b^3 + \dots + \binom{k+1}{k} a b^k + \binom{k+1}{k+1} b^{k+1}$

86. 6840 87. 56 88. true

Section 11.6**Check Point Exercises**

1. 72 2. 729 3. 676,000 4. 840 5. 720 6. a. combinations b. permutations 7. 210 8. 1820

Exercise Set 11.6

1. 3024 2. 210 3. 6720 4. 5040 5. 720 6. 362,880 7. 1 8. 1 9. 126 10. 210 11. 330 12. 792 13. 1
 14. 1 15. 1 16. 1 17. combinations 18. permutations 19. permutations 20. combinations 21. 0 22. 0 23. $\frac{3}{4}$
 24. $\frac{83}{84}$ 25. -9499 26. -2062 27. $\frac{3}{68}$ 28. $\frac{21}{44}$ 29. 27 ways 30. 12 choices 31. 40 ways 32. 144 ways 33. 243 ways
 34. 6561 ways 35. 144 area codes 36. 35,152 call letters 37. 120 ways 38. 24 ways 39. 6 paragraphs 40. 4 ways
 41. 720 ways 42. 5040 ways 43. 8,648,640 ways 44. 6840 ways 45. 120 ways 46. 336 ways 47. 15,120 lineups
 48. 840 arrangements 49. 20 ways 50. 330 committees 51. 495 collections 52. 3003 ways 53. 24,310 groups
 54. about 3.07×10^{19} ways 55. 22,957,480 selections 56. 45,057,474 selections 57. 360 ways 58. 76,904,685 selections
 59. 1716 ways 60. 177,600 ways 61. 1140 ways 62. 19,600 ways 63. 840 passwords 64. 15,120 ways 65. 2730 cones
 66. 4495 bowls 67. 720 68. 120 69. 20 70. 15 71. 24 72. 600 83. makes sense 84. makes sense
 85. does not make sense 86. does not make sense 87. false 88. false 89. true 90. false 91. 14,400 ways 92. 144 numbers
 93. 450 ways 95. $\frac{2}{3}$ 96. $\frac{1}{3}$ 97. $\frac{2}{3}$

Section 11.7**Check Point Exercises**

1. a. $\frac{7664}{100,000}$ or $\frac{479}{6250} \approx 0.077$ b. $\frac{720}{800}$ or $\frac{9}{10} = 0.9$ c. $\frac{720}{7664}$ or $\frac{45}{479} \approx 0.094$ 2. $\frac{1}{3}$ 3. $\frac{1}{9}$ 4. $\frac{1}{13}$ 5. $\frac{1}{13,983,816} \approx 0.00000000715$
 6. $\frac{160}{191}$ 7. $\frac{1}{3}$ 8. $\frac{3}{4}$ 9. a. 0.99 b. 0.64 10. $\frac{1}{361} \approx 0.00277$ 11. $\frac{1}{16}$

Exercise Set 11.7

1. 0.10 2. 0.24 3. 0.52 4. 0.48 5. 0.01 6. 0.05 7. 0.59 8. 0.41 9. 0.61 10. 0.57 11. $\frac{1}{6}$ 12. $\frac{1}{6}$ 13. $\frac{1}{2}$
 14. $\frac{1}{2}$ 15. $\frac{1}{3}$ 16. 0 17. $\frac{1}{13}$ 18. $\frac{1}{4}$ 19. $\frac{3}{13}$ 20. $\frac{3}{13}$ 21. $\frac{1}{4}$ 22. $\frac{1}{2}$ 23. $\frac{7}{8}$ 24. $\frac{1}{2}$ 25. $\frac{1}{12}$ 26. $\frac{5}{36}$
 27. $\frac{1}{18,009,460}, \frac{5}{900,473}$ 28. $\frac{1}{593,775}, \frac{4}{23,751}$ 29. a. 2,598,960 b. 1287 c. $\frac{1287}{2,598,960} \approx 0.0005$ 30. $\frac{11}{1105} \approx 0.00995$ 31. $\frac{43}{58}$
 32. $\frac{1}{6}$ 33. $\frac{50}{87}$ 34. $\frac{85}{174}$ 35. $\frac{113}{174}$ 36. $\frac{39}{58}$ 37. $\frac{12}{13}$ 38. $\frac{10}{13}$ 39. $\frac{2}{13}$ 40. $\frac{1}{13}$ 41. $\frac{7}{13}$ 42. $\frac{7}{13}$ 43. $\frac{3}{4}$ 44. $\frac{7}{8}$
 45. $\frac{33}{40}$ 46. $\frac{13}{20}$ 47. $\frac{1}{36}$ 48. $\frac{1}{36}$ 49. $\frac{1}{3}$ 50. $\frac{1}{6}$ 51. $\frac{1}{64}$ 52. $\frac{1}{128}$ 53. a. $\frac{1}{256}$ b. $\frac{1}{4096}$ c. $\left(\frac{15}{16}\right)^{10} \approx 0.524$
 d. $1 - \left(\frac{15}{16}\right)^{10} \approx 0.476$ 64. does not make sense 65. does not make sense 66. does not make sense 67. makes sense 68. $\frac{3}{8}$
 70. $\frac{1}{10}$ 71. a. $\frac{12}{25}$ b. $\frac{3}{10}$ 72. 0.06 73. a. The first person can have any birthday in the year. The second person can have all
 but one birthday. b. $\frac{365}{365} \cdot \frac{364}{365} \cdot \frac{363}{365} \approx 0.99$ c. ≈ 0.01 d. ≈ 0.41 e. 23 people

Chapter 11 Review Exercises

1. $a_1 = 3; a_2 = 10; a_3 = 17; a_4 = 24$ 2. $a_1 = -\frac{3}{2}; a_2 = \frac{4}{3}; a_3 = -\frac{5}{4}; a_4 = \frac{6}{5}$ 3. $a_1 = 1; a_2 = 1; a_3 = \frac{1}{2}; a_4 = \frac{1}{6}$
 4. $a_1 = \frac{1}{2}; a_2 = -\frac{1}{4}; a_3 = \frac{1}{8}; a_4 = -\frac{1}{16}$ 5. $a_1 = 9; a_2 = \frac{2}{27}; a_3 = 9; a_4 = \frac{2}{27}$ 6. $a_1 = 4; a_2 = 11; a_3 = 25; a_4 = 53$ 7. 65 8. 95
 9. -20 10. $\sum_{i=1}^{15} \frac{i}{i+2}$ 11. $\sum_{i=4}^{13} i^3$ or $\sum_{i=1}^{10} (i+3)^3$ 12. 7, 11, 15, 19, 23, 27 13. -4, -9, -14, -19, -24, -29 14. $\frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 0, -\frac{1}{2}, -1$
 15. -2, 3, 8, 13, 18, 23 16. $a_6 = 20$ 17. $a_{12} = -30$ 18. $a_{14} = -38$ 19. $a_n = 4n - 11; a_{20} = 69$ 20. $a_n = 220 - 20n; a_{20} = -180$
 21. $a_n = 8 - 5n; a_{20} = -92$ 22. 1727 23. 225 24. 15,150 25. 440 26. -500 27. -2325 28. a. $a_n = 4.75n + 34.25$ b. 96%